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(2) 51
(3) 64
(4) 107

HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
DECLARATIONS
OTSS\$POWHJ_R3 - REAL*16 ** INTEGER*4

```

0000 1      .TITLE OTSSPOWHJ - REAL*16 ** INTEGER*4 power routine
0000 2      .IDENT /1-004/ ; File: OTSPOWHJ.MAR Edit: SBL1004
0000 3
0000 4 :
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :
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0000 24 :
0000 25 :
0000 26 :*****
0000 27 :
0000 28 :
0000 29 : FACILITY: Language support library - user callable
0000 30 :++
0000 31 : ABSTRACT:
0000 32 :
0000 33 :     REAL*16 base to INTEGER*4 power.
0000 34 :     Floating overflow and underflow can occur.
0000 35 :     Undefined exponentation can occur if base is 0 and power
0000 36 :     is 0 or negative.
0000 37 :
0000 38 :
0000 39 :--
0000 40 :
0000 41 : VERSION: 1
0000 42 :
0000 43 : HISTORY:
0000 44 : AUTHOR:
0000 45 :     Steven B. Lionel, 1-Jun-79: Version 1
0000 46 :
0000 47 :
0000 48 :
0000 49 :

```


OTSS\$POWHJ
1-004

J 3
- REAL*16 ** INTEGER*4 power routine 16-SEP-1984 02:01:09 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 2
HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History 6-SEP-1984 11:28:28 [MTHRTL.SRC]OTSS\$POWHJ.MAR;1 (2)

```
0000 51      .SBTTL  HISTORY      ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 52
0000 53
0000 54 : Edit History for Version 1 of OTSS$POWHJ
0000 55 : 1-001 - Adapted from OTSS$POWDJ version 1-001.  SBL 01-Jun-79
0000 56 : 1-002 - Recast some comments.  JBS 30-JUL-1979
0000 57 : 1-003 - Add handlers to catch SSS_FLT0VF and SSS_FLTDIV, and signal
0000 58 :      MTH$_FLOOVEMAT or MTH$_FLOUNDMAT instead, depending on the context.
0000 59 :      Also disable IV and change BLBS/ASHL at EXPGTR to BBSC/ROTL for
0000 60 :      uniformity with OTSS$POWRJ.  JAW 26-Feb-1980.
0000 61 : 1-004 - Use word-relative addressing for handler address.  SBL 9-Sep-1981
0000 62 :
```

```

0000 64      .SBTTL  DECLARATIONS
0000 65
0000 66      :
0000 67      : INCLUDE FILES:
0000 68      :
0000 69      :
0000 70      :
0000 71      : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 72      :
0000 73      :
0000 74      .DSABL  GBL
0000 75      .EXTRN  MTH$K_UNDEXP, MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT, MTH$K_FLOUNDMAT
0000 76      .EXTRN  MTH$$SIGNAL      ; Math error routine
0000 77      .EXTRN  SSS$_FLTQVF, SSS$_FLTQVF_F, SSS$_FLTDIV, SSS$_FLTDIV_F, SSS$_CONTINUE
0000 78      :
0000 79      : MACROS:
0000 80      :
0000 81      $CHFDEF      ; Define condition handler symbols.
0000 82      $SFDEF       ; Define stack frame symbols.
0000 83      $PSLDEF      ; Define program status longword
0000 84      :           ; symbols.
0000 85      :
0000 86      :
0000 87      : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 88      :
00000004 0000 89      base = 4      ; base input formal - by-value
00000014 0000 90      exp = 20     ; exponent input formal - by-value
0000 91      :           ; Note: quad floating by-value violates
0000 92      :           ; calling standard, but ok since this
0000 93      :           ; routine is a code support routine (OTSS)
0000 94      :
0000 95      :
0000 96      : OWN STORAGE:
0000 97      :
0000 98      :
0000 99      :
0000 100     : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 101     :
0000 102     :
00000000 103     .PSECT  _OTSS$CODE PIC,SHR,LONG,EXE,NOWRT
0000 104     :           ; program section for OTSS$ code
0000 105

```



```
0000 107      .SBTTL OTSSPOWHJ_R3 - REAL*16 ** INTEGER*4
0000 108
0000 109      ++
0000 110      : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 111      :
0000 112      : REAL*16 result = REAL*16 base ** signed longword exponent
0000 113      : The REAL*16 result is given by:
0000 114      :
0000 115      : base      exponent      result
0000 116      :
0000 117      : any      > 0          product (base * 2**i) where i is each
0000 118      :                               non-zero bit position in exponent
0000 119      :
0000 120      : > 0      = 0          1.0
0000 121      : = 0      = 0          Undefined exponentiation
0000 122      : < 0      = 0          1.0
0000 123      :
0000 124      : > 0      < 0          1.0 / product (base * 2**i)
0000 125      :                               where i is each non-zero bit position
0000 126      :                               in lexponent!
0000 127      : = 0      < 0          Undefined exponentiation
0000 128      : < 0      < 0          1.0 / product (base * 2**i)
0000 129      :                               where i is each non-zero bit position
0000 130      :                               in lexponent!
0000 131      :
0000 132      : Floating overflow can occur on either of the two MULH's. If this
0000 133      : happens when the exponent is less than zero, the exception is caught by
0000 134      : a local condition handler named EXC_HNDLR_UNDER, which sets the result
0000 135      : to 0.0 and either signals MTH$_FLOUNDMAT (if FU is enabled in the
0000 136      : caller's PSW) or continues at POWHJX. If it happens when the exponent
0000 137      : is greater than zero, the exception is caught by a local condition
0000 138      : handler named EXC_HNDLR_OVER, which sets the result to the reserved
0000 139      : operand (-0.0) and signals MTH$_FLOOVEMAT.
0000 140      :
0000 141      : Floating overflow and floating divide by zero can occur on the DIVH.
0000 142      : These exceptions are caught by EXC_HNDLR_OVER, which sets the result to
0000 143      : the reserved operand (-0.0) and signals MTH$_FLOOVEMAT.
0000 144      :
0000 145      : Undefined exponentiation occurs if base is 0 and
0000 146      : exponent is 0 or negative.
0000 147      :
0000 148      : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0000 149      :
0000 150      : Power.wh.v = OTSSPOWHJ_R3 (base.rh.v, exponent.rl.v)
0000 151      :
0000 152      : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 153      : base          - REAL*16 base
0000 154      : exponent     - INTEGER*4 exponent
0000 155      :
0000 156      : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 157      : The setting of FU in the caller's PSW.
0000 158      :
0000 159      : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 160      : NONE
0000 161      :
0000 162      : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
0000 163      : NONE
```

```
0000 164 :  
0000 165 : FUNCTION VALUE:  
0000 166 :  
0000 167 : WARNING !!  
0000 168 :  
0000 169 : REAL*16 result in registers R0 through R3.  
0000 170 : This is a serious violation of the VAX calling standard and can  
0000 171 : kill programs if misused. Beware!  
0000 172 :  
0000 173 : SIDE EFFECTS:  
0000 174 :  
0000 175 : Destroys registers R2-R3!  
0000 176 : Signals MTH$ FLOOVEMAT if floating overflow occurs on either of the two  
0000 177 : MULH's when exponent > 0, or if floating overflow or divide by zero  
0000 178 : occurs on the DIVH.  
0000 179 : Signals MTH$ FLOUNDMAT if floating overflow occurs on either of the two  
0000 180 : MULH's when exponent < 0 and caller has FU enabled.  
0000 181 : SIGNALS MTH$ UNDEXP (82 = ' UNDEFINED EXPONENTATION') if  
0000 182 : base is 0 and exponent is 0 or negative.  
0000 183 :  
0000 184 :--  
0000 185 :  
0000 186 :  
0000 187 :  
01F0 0000 188 : .ENTRY OTSSPOWHJ_R3, ^M<R4, R5, R6, R7, R8>  
0002 189 : Don't save registers R2 and R3!  
0002 190 : Disable integer overflow. (Occurs on  
0002 191 : maximum negative exponent.)  
6D 006F'CF 9E 0002 192 : MOVAB W^EXC_HNDLR_OVER, (FP) : Translate exceptions to  
0007 193 : MTH$ FLOOVEMAT.  
54 50 08 70FD 0007 194 : MOVH #1, R0 : R0-R3 = initial result  
54 04 AC 70FD 000B 195 : MOVH base(AP), R4 : R4-R7 = base  
58 14 AC D0 0010 196 : MOVL exp(AP), R8 : R8 = exponent  
0014 197 : BGTB EXPGTR : branch if exponent > 0  
6D 60'AF 9E 0016 198 : MOVAB B^EXC_HNDLR_UNDER, (FP) : Translate exceptions to  
001A 199 : MTH$ FLOUNDMAT.  
001A 200 :  
54 73FD 001A 201 : TSTH R4 : test base  
2F 13 001D 202 : BEQL UNDEFINED : undefined 0**0 or 0**(-n)  
58 58 CE 001F 203 : MNEGL R8, R8 : R8 = !exponent!  
29 13 0022 204 : BEQL POWHJX : if exponent is 0, return R0 = 1.0  
0024 205 :  
0024 206 :+  
0024 207 : Exponent is > 0 or (exponent is =< 0 and base is not = 0 -- use !exponent!)  
0024 208 :--  
0024 209 :  
58 0C 58 00 E4 0024 210 : XPGTR: BBSC #0, R8, PARTIAL : branch if !exponent! is odd  
58 58 FF 8F 9C 0028 211 : SQUAR: ROTL #-1, R8, R8 : R8 = !exponent!/2  
54 54 64FD 002D 212 : SQUAR1: MULH2 R4, R4 : R4-R7 = current power of base  
0031 213 : : floating overflow will trap or fault  
0031 214 : : and signal SS$ FLTOVF or SS$ FLTOVF_F.  
F4 58 E9 0031 215 : BLBC R8, SQUAR : branch if next-bit in !exponent! is 0  
0034 216 :  
0034 217 :+  
0034 218 : Here when bit i of !exponent! is a 1.  
0034 219 : Partial result = partial result * (base * 2**i)  
0034 220 :--
```



```

0034 221
0034 222 PARTIAL:
58 58 50 54 64FD 0034 223 MULH2 R4, R0 ; R0-R3 = new partial result
FF 8F 78 0038 224 ASHL #-1, R8, R8 ; R8 = !exponent!/2
EE 12 003D 225 BNEQ SQUAR1 ; loopback if more exponent bits are 1
003F 226
14 AC D5 003F 227 TSTL exp(AP) ; test sign of exponent
09 14 0042 228 BGTR POWHJX ; if exponent > 0, return R0
6D 6F AF 9E 0044 229 MOVAB B^EXC_HNDLR_OVER, (FP) ; Translate exceptions to
0048 230 MTH$ FLOOVEMAT.
50 08 50 67FD 0048 231 DIVH3 R0, #1, R0 ; R0-R3 = 1.0/result
04 004D 232 POWHJX: RET ; return, result in R0-R3
004E 233
004E 234 ;+
004E 235 ; Undefined exponentation error - 0**0 or 0**(-n)
004E 236 ; -
004E 237
004E 238 UNDEFINED:
50 01 0F 79 004E 239 ASHQ #15, #1, R0 ; R0-R3 = reserved floating operand
52 7C 0052 240 CLRQ R2 ; second quadword
7E 00 8F 9A 0054 241 MOVZBL #MTH$K_UNDEXP, -(SP) ; Indicate undefined exponentiation.
00000000 GF 01 FB 0058 242 CALLS #1, G^MTH$$SIGNAL ; convert to 32-bit condition code
005F 243 ; and SIGNAL MTH$ UNDEXP
005F 244 ; Note: 2nd arg not needed since no JSB OTSS$
005F 245 ; is possible.
04 005F 246 RET ; return
0060 247
0060 248 ;+
0060 249 ; The following handler is established to process exceptions which imply
0060 250 ; underflow of the final result (floating overflow in either of the two MULH's
0060 251 ; when exp < 0). On the occurrence of such an exception, the handler signals
0060 252 ; MTH$ FLOUNDMAT.
0060 253 ; -
0060 254
0060 255 EXC_HNDLR_UNDER:
0070 0060 256 .WORD ^M<R4, R5, R6> ; Entry mask.
0062 257 ; Don't save registers R2 and R3.
2B 10 0062 258 BSBB SETUP ; Set up R0:R5 and identify condition.
0064 259 ; Return only if FLT0VF or FLTDIV.
1E 04 A4 06 E1 0064 260 BBC #PSL$V_FU, SF$W_SAVE_PSW(R4), CON U ; Branch if caller has not enabled FU.
56 00 8F 9A 0069 261 MOVZBL #MTH$K_FLOUNDMAT, R6 ; Report MTH$ FLOUNDMAT, not SS$ FLT0VF.
OC 11 006D 262 BRB DO_SIG
006F 263
006F 264 ;+
006F 265 ; The following handler is established to process exceptions which imply
006F 266 ; overflow of the final result (floating overflow in either of the two MULH's
006F 267 ; when exp > 0, floating overflow in the DIVH, or floating divide by zero in the
006F 268 ; DIVH). On the occurrence of such an exception, the handler signals
006F 269 ; MTH$ FLOOVEMAT.
006F 270 ; -
006F 271
006F 272
0070 006F 273 EXC_HNDLR_OVER:
1C 10 0071 274 .WORD ^M<R4, R5, R6> ; Entry mask
0073 0071 275 BSBB SETUP ; Don't save registers R2 and R3.
; Set up R0:R5 and identify condition.
; Return only if FLT0VF or FLTDIV.
```



```
50 01 0F 78 0073 278      ASHL  #15, #1, R0      ; Make the default result -0.0.
56 00'8F 9A 0077 279      MOVZBL #MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT, R6 ; Report MTH$_FLOOVEMAT, not SSS_FLTxxx.
                                007B 280
                                10 A4 DD 007B 281 DO_SIG: PUSHL SF$SL_SAVE_PC(R4) ; Report caller's PC, not exception PC.
                                56 DD 007E 282          PUSHL R6 ; Report MTH$_xxx, not SSS_xxx.
00000000'GF 02 FB 0080 283          CALLS #2, G^MTH$$$SIGNAL ; Signal the condition.
OC A5 50 7D 0087 284 CON_U: MOVQ R0, CHF$SL_MCH_SAVR0(R5) ; If continued, restore R0 and R1.
                                008B 285          ; R2 and R3 will retain their values.
50 00' D0 008B 286          MOVL S^#SS$_CONTINUE, R0 ; Continue from the original exception.
                                04 008E 287 DO_RET: RET ; Exit from handler.
                                008F 288
                                008F 289 ;+
                                008F 290 ; Common setup routine for handlers. Returns normally if exception was FLT0VF,
                                008F 291 ; FLT0VF_F, FLTDIV, or FLTDIV_F. If the exception was anything else, it
                                008F 292 ; executes a RET, causing an exit from the handler with R0 = 0, which is
                                008F 293 ; equivalent to SSS_RESIGNAL. In the case of a normal return (FLT0VF, FLT0VF_F,
                                008F 294 ; FLTDIV, or FLTDIV_F) it sets up R0:R5 as follows:
                                008F 295 ; R0/R3: 0
                                008F 296 ; R4: address of establisher's frame
                                008F 297 ; R5: address of mechanism array
                                008F 298 ; -
                                008F 299
54 50 7C 008F 300 SETUP: CLRQ R0 ; Clear first half of default result.
04 AC 7D 0091 301          MOVQ CHF$SL_SIGARGLST(AP), R4 ; R4 = address of signal array
                                0095 302          ; R5 = address of mechanism array
0000'8F 04 A4 B1 0095 303          CMPW CHF$SL_SIG_NAME(R4), #SS$_FLT0VF
                                009B 304          ; Was it a floating overflow trap?
0000'8F 04 18 13 009B 305          BEQL DO_RSB ; Branch if yes.
04 A4 B1 009D 306          CMPW CHF$SL_SIG_NAME(R4), #SS$_FLT0VF_F
                                00A3 307          ; Or a floating overflow fault?
0000'8F 04 10 13 00A3 308          BEQL DO_RSB ; Branch if yes.
04 A4 B1 00A5 309          CMPW CHF$SL_SIG_NAME(R4), #SS$_FLTDIV
                                00AB 310          ; Or a floating divide by zero trap?
0000'8F 04 08 13 00AB 311          BEQL DO_RSB ; Branch if yes.
04 A4 B1 00AD 312          CMPW CHF$SL_SIG_NAME(R4), #SS$_FLTDIV_F
                                00B3 313          ; Or a floating divide by zero fault?
                                D9 12 00B3 314          BNEQ DO_RET ; None of the above: return from handler
                                00B5 315          ; with R0 = 0.
08 A4 95 AF 9E 00B5 316 DO_RSB: MOVAB B^POWHJX, CHF$SL_SIG_NAME+4(R4)
                                00BA 317          ; Change return PC to POWHJX.
54 04 A5 D0 00BA 318          MOVL CHF$SL_MCH_FRAME(R5), R4 ; R4 = address of establisher's frame
                                52 7C 00BE 319          CLRQ R2 ; Clear second half of default result.
                                05 00C0 320          RSB ; Return.
                                00C1 321
                                00C1 322          .END
```



```
BASE = 00000004
CHFSL_MCH_FRAME = 00000004
CHFSL_MCH_SAVRO = 0000000C
CHFSL_SIGARGLST = 00000004
CHFSL_SIG_NAME = 00000004
CON_U 00000087 R 02
DO_RET 0000008E R 02
DO_RSB 00000085 R 02
DO_SIG 0000007B R 02
EXC_HNDLR_OVER 0000006F R 02
EXC_HNDLR_UNDER 00000060 R 02
EXP = 00000014
EXPGTR 00000024 R 02
MTHSSIGNAL ***** X 00
MTHSK_FLOOVEMAT ***** X 00
MTHSK_FLOUNDMAT ***** X 00
MTHSK_UNDEXP ***** X 00
OTSSPOWHJ_R3 00000000 RG 02
PARTIAL 00000034 R 02
POWHJX 0000004D R 02
PSLSV_FU = 00000006
SETUP 0000008F R 02
SFSL_SAVE_PC = 00000010
SFSW_SAVE_PSW = 00000004
SQUAR 00000028 R 02
SQUAR1 00000027 R 02
SSS_CONTINUE ***** X 00
SSS_FLTDIV ***** X 00
SSS_FLTDIV_F ***** X 00
SSS_FLTQVF ***** X 00
SSS_FLTQVF_F ***** X 00
UNDEFINED 0000004E R 02
```

! Psect synopsis !

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
ABS	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
\$ABSS	00000000 (0.)	01 (1.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
_OTSSCODE	000000C1 (193.)	02 (2.)	PIC USR CON REL LCL SHR EXE RD NOWRT NOVEC LONG

! Performance indicators !

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	38	00:00:00.06	00:00:01.50
Command processing	115	00:00:00.58	00:00:04.93
Pass 1	135	00:00:01.95	00:00:08.08
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.10	00:00:00.18
Pass 2	70	00:00:00.89	00:00:02.34
Symbol table output	5	00:00:00.04	00:00:00.07
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.07
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00

OTSSPOWHJ
VAX-11 Macro Run Statistics

- REAL*16 ** INTEGER*4 power routine^{D 4}

16-SEP-1984 02:01:09 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
6-SEP-1984 11:28:28 [MTHRTL.SRC]OTSSPOWHJ.MAR;1

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(4)

Assembler run totals 367 00:00:03.65 00:00:17.23

The working set limit was 1200 pages.

9201 bytes (18 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.

There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 106 non-local and 0 local symbols.

382 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 13 object records in Pass 2.

11 pages of virtual memory were used to define 10 macros.

+-----+
! Macro library statistics !
+-----+

Macro library name

Macros defined

_S255SDUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2

6

148 GETS were required to define 6 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:OTSSPOWHJ/OBJ=OBJ\$:OTSSPOWHJ MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENH\$:MTHJACKET)+MSRC

0265

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